



Table 2. Diagnostic performance of urinary CD4⁺ lymphocyte counts for predicting renal relapse at the 6-month follow-up in ANCA-associated vasculitis

Biomarker	Sensitivity ^a	Specificity ^a	PPV ^a	NPV ^a
>490 CD4 ⁺ T cells	60 (26.24 to 87.84)	97.8 (92.2 to 99.73)	75.2 (34.91 to 96.81)	95.7 (89.24 to 98.8)
>50 CD4 ⁺ T cells	100 (69.15 to 100)	57.8 (46.91 to 68.12)	20.9 (10.47 to 34.99)	100 (93.15 to 100)

NPV, negative predictive value; PPV, positive predictive value.

^aNo. in percentage, (95% confidence interval).